

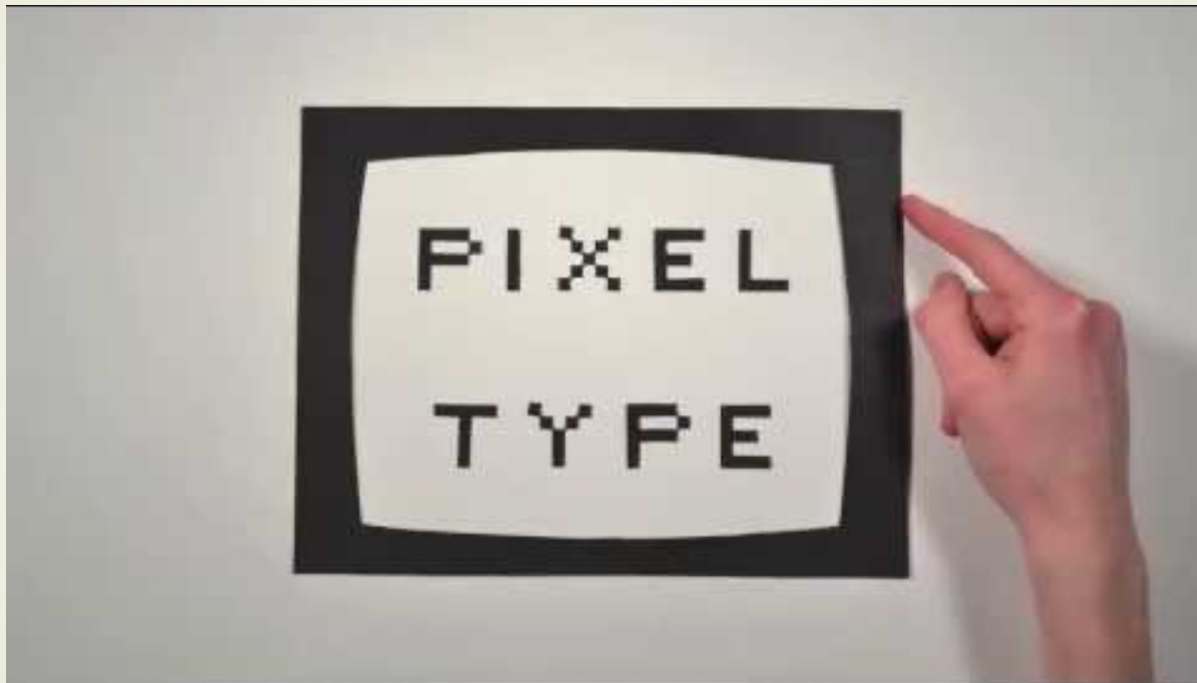
# Typography



The strategic use of type to create texture, hierarchy, organization, and clear communication



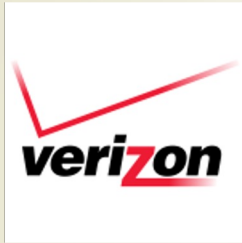
# Typography



<https://youtu.be/wOglkxAfjsk?si=aLYZ2HSF3W4LIHkd>



# Optional Helvetica Movie



# Font vs. Typeface

## Typeface

- Refers to entire family
- e.g., regular, bold, italic, etc.

## Font

- Refers to specific member of family
- e.g., Helvetica Bold



Proportional

vs.

Monospaced



Serif

vs.

Sans serif



# Serif Typeface Families

## Caslon

- Old Style – Low contrast between thick and thin

## Baskerville

- Transitional – Thinner serifs, higher contrast between thick and thin

## Bodoni

- Modern – Thin serifs, extreme contrast between thick and thin



# Display Fonts

- Association- have to do with our past experience
- Visual communication—appearance of the font
- Logos, possibly elsewhere





Data 70

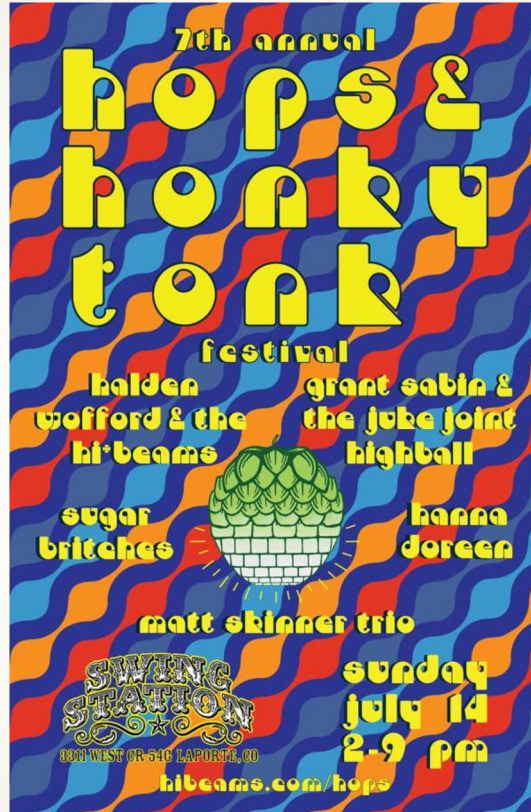






dojo ep





**LOREM IPSUM**





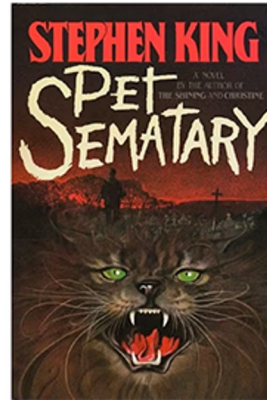
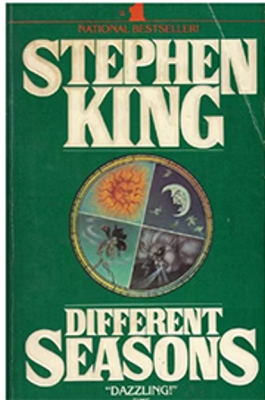
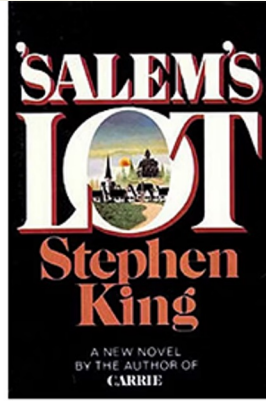
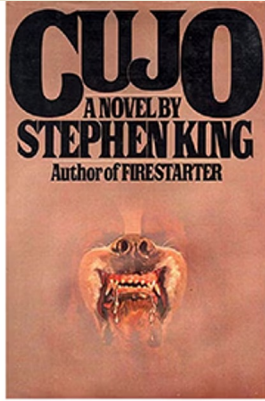
# ITC BENGUIAT





# STRANGER — THINGS —





# Visual Communication

CREEPY





# Typography Terms



- Alignment along baseline
- x-height is height of lowercase x
- Cap height may be less than height of ascender
- Descenders are below the baseline



# Kerning/Tracking

AV Wa  
No kerning

AV Wa  
Kerning applied



# Leading

One morning, when Gregor Samsa  
woke from troubled dreams, he

One morning, when Gregor Samsa  
woke from troubled dreams, he



# Legibility

- Function of typeface design
- Informal measure of how easy it is to distinguish one letter from another in a particular typeface





# Readability

- Dependent upon how the typeface is used
- Size, color, background, alignment, resolution, et. al.
- Gray text on gray background not readable no matter the legibility



# Legibility - SF Pro (Apple)

abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxy

ABCDEFGHIJKLMN

0123456789 (!#\$%&/.|\*`@',?;:)

# Penultimate

The spirit is willing but the flesh is weak

# SCHADENFREUDE

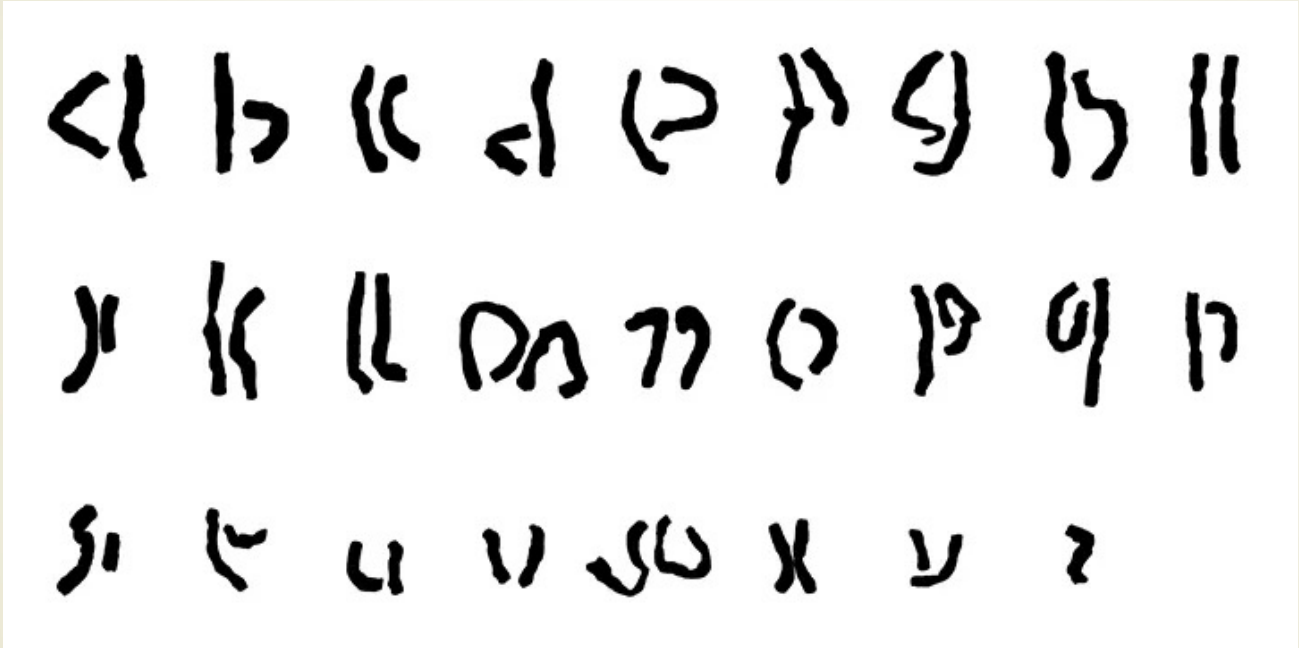
3964 Elm Street and 1370 Rt. 21

The left hand does not know what the right hand is doing.

mail@example.com <http://www.cufonfonts.com>



# Legibility - Lennarts & De Bruijn



# Print vs. web

- Print is a higher resolution medium (>150 dpi +)
- Typical desktop screen resolution is around 100 ppi
- Read slower on computer screen
- Serifs generally more legible in print
- Sans Serifs generally more legible on screen – some exceptions



# Optimized for screen

- Typically, higher x-height, more open counters (e.g., inside of a)
- Verdana: Sans serif, optimized for reading on screen
- Georgia: Serif typeface used frequently on the web
- Arial, Helvetica, Open Sans, others



# Readability - Mixed Case vs. All Caps

*Within the field of typography there is still a strong belief that words can be recognized as a whole. According to this idea, words form a certain shape—referred to as so-called bouma (shape)—and we can recognize (and therefore read) this shape or outline if we have seen it over and over again.*

WITHIN THE FIELD OF TYPOGRAPHY THERE IS STILL A STRONG BELIEF THAT WORDS CAN BE RECOGNIZED AS A WHOLE. ACCORDING TO THIS IDEA, WORDS FORM A CERTAIN SHAPE—REFERRED TO AS SO-CALLED BOUMA (SHAPE)—AND WE CAN RECOGNIZE (AND THEREFORE READ) THIS SHAPE OR OUTLINE IF WE HAVE SEEN IT OVER AND OVER AGAIN.



# Readability concerns

- Justification
- Line length
- Size
- Contrast
- Line spacing (leading)
- Emphasis



# Justified

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua. Ut enim ad minim veniam, quis nostrud exercitation ullamco laboris nisi ut aliquip ex ea commodo consequat.





# Centered

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua.

Ut enim ad minim veniam, quis nostrud exercitation ullamco laboris nisi ut aliquip ex ea commodo consequat.



# Aligned Right

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua.

Ut enim ad minim veniam, quis nostrud exercitation ullamco laboris nisi ut aliquip ex ea commodo consequat.



# Ragged right

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua. Ut enim ad minim veniam, quis nostrud exercitation ullamco laboris nisi ut aliquip ex ea commodo consequat.



# Line Length

- Avoid very long lines of text
- The eye's span of acute focus is only about three inches wide
- Designers keep text in columns or blocks not much larger than that comfortable eye span
- Two columns are easier to read than one wide column in print—not on web, though



# Line Length

The window slid up easily—too easily—and Mike waited a long time, listening, before he made a move. The whole huge pile of the factory was still.

The window slid up easily—too easily—and Mike waited a long time, listening, before he made a move. The whole huge pile of the factory was still. There were no lights anywhere, except that dim one by the gate through the stockade. Lying quite still in the

The window slid up easily—too easily—and Mike waited a long time, listening, before he made a move. The whole huge pile of the factory was still. There were no lights anywhere, except that dim one by the gate through the stockade. Lying quite still in the darkness, Mike waited. There was no sound, no ringing of alarm bells, no bustle of activity anywhere. The manufacturing plant of the

The window slid up easily—too easily—and Mike waited a long time, listening, before he made a move. The whole huge pile of the factory was still. There were no lights anywhere, except that dim one by the gate through the stockade. Lying quite still in the darkness, Mike waited. There was no sound, no ringing of alarm bells, no bustle of activity anywhere. The manufacturing plant of the Whitney Jewelry & Watch Company remained as it had been before, a vast, still pile of brick, with empty-eyed windows staring blankly



# Optimal line lengths

- Too short means too much tracking back and forth
- Too long means too hard to find the next line
- Rules of thumb vary. Typically 50-100 characters.
- Elements of Typographic Style: 66 characters per line



# Font size on the web

- CSS Property *font-size*
- Pixels
- Ems
- Avoid points
- 16px/1em minimum size
- Older browsers - User resize fonts when specified in ems, not pixels.



# Contrast

- Contrast issues: Black text on white background most readable.
- Check contrast with online tool
- <https://webaim.org/resources/contrastchecker/>
- Also plugin

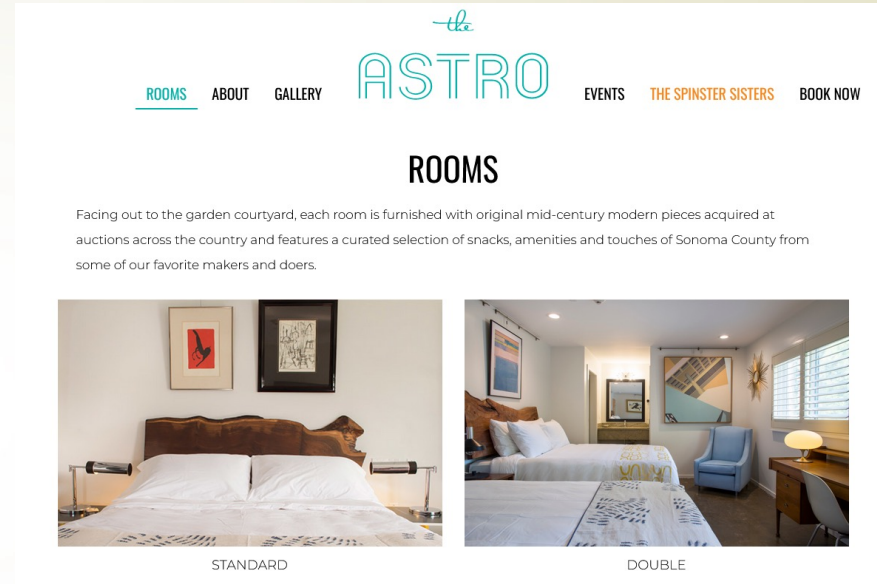
The screenshot shows the WebAIM website header with the logo and navigation links for 'services', 'articles', and 'resources'. Below the header is a search bar and a list of suggested topics: 'Introduction to Web Accessibility' and 'WebAIM Training'. The main content area is titled 'Contrast Checker' and includes a breadcrumb trail: 'Home > Resources > Contrast Checker'. The tool interface features two color selection panels: 'Foreground Color' (set to #0000FF) and 'Background Color' (set to #FFFFFF). Both panels include a 'Lightness' slider. A central double-headed arrow indicates the relationship between the two colors. Below the sliders, a green-bordered box displays the 'Contrast Ratio' as 8.59:1, with a 'permalink' link underneath. The tool also provides WCAG compliance results for 'Normal Text' and 'Large Text', both showing 'Pass' for AA and AAA levels. The test text used is 'The five boxing wizards jump quickly.'





# Leading (line spacing)

- CSS line-height property (multiplier to font size).
- Default is 1.15x or so
- Increase for longer lines or for effect
- Example:  
[theastro.com/rooms/](https://theastro.com/rooms/)



# Emphasizing Text

- **Bold**
- *Italic*
- Underlined - avoid
- **Color**
- ALL CAPS – generally avoid



**STRANGER  
THINGS**

**STRANGER  
— THINGS —**





## Font sources for web

- User installed fonts (fonts folder)
- Webfonts



# Standard serif and sans serif fonts:

- PC: Times New Roman/Arial
- Mac: Was Times/Helvetica, Now New York, SF Pro
- Android: Roboto/Droid Serif
- iPhone: New York/SF Pro
- Linux - varies



# Fonts for the web

- In print you specify
- On the web you suggest an ordered list of fonts called a font stack
- E.g. Ideal, alternative, common, generic
- “Open Sans”, Helvetica, Arial, sans-serif



# Classic Dreamweaver Font Stacks

- Arial, Helvetica, sans-serif
- Times New Roman, Times, serif
- Georgia, Times New Roman, Times, serif
- Verdana, Arial, Helvetica, sans-serif
- Useful as backup to webfont stack

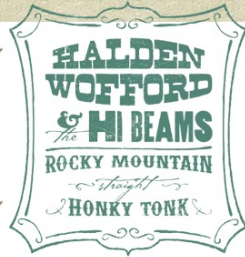


# Webfonts

- @font-face property (Web fonts)
- Browser support
- <https://caniuse.com/#feat=fontface>
- Example #1 – Hi\*Beams
- Example #2 - Skylark Lounge
- Example #3 – Midwinter Bluegrass
- Purchasing license





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## NEWS

5/6/18

### 2018 Shows and Recording With Bill Kirchen

We've been waiting for the right time to break some big news, and a snowy spring day seems right. We're going to record another album this summer, and for the first time we've enlisted a producer to help us out. Who could be fearless enough to try to whip us Hi\*Beams into shape, you might ask...well it's none other than [Bill Kirchen](#), titan of the Telecaster, and bona fide American music legend!



Some of you may know Bill from his seminal work with Commander Cody in the '60s and '70s, or perhaps his time recording and touring with the likes of Elvis Costello, Nick Lowe and Link Wray, or his current standing as an Austin guitar god.

Just in case you haven't had the good fortune to hear Bill play and sing, we're going to do a couple of shows with him while he's in Colorado in July. First up is our annual [Hops and Honky Festival](#), which will be on Sunday, July 1st at the Swing Station in Laporte. In addition to Bill, who we will back up, we've imported some more talent: The [Carolyn Silke Combo](#) from Santa Cruz. They're a killer western swing and

## DOWNLOAD / STREAM

[ITUNES](#)[AMAZON MUSIC](#)[SPOTIFY](#)[YOUTUBE MUSIC](#)



TENNESSEE IS THE PLACE TO BE

Add a Little Southern Charm to Your Walls

SHOP

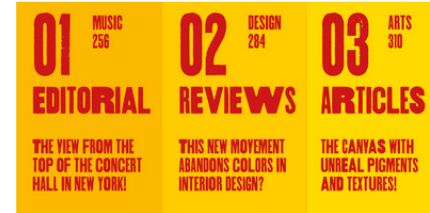


# Thunderhouse

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View

List

Grid

Sample Text

The quick brown fox jumps over the lazy dog

Text Size

36

1 font

Thunderhouse Pro Regular

**THE QUICK BROWN FOX JUMPS  
OVER THE LAZY DOG**



Date: May 11, 2011 19:31:46

Order Number: M2916912

Login Name: [benfc66@gmail.com](mailto:benfc66@gmail.com)

Email: [benfc66@gmail.com](mailto:benfc66@gmail.com)

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- 359873 **Thunderhouse** (OTF, Win TTF, Win T1) \$43.50

Aerotype package

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Subtotal: \$43.50

2.9% Sales Tax: \$1.26

Total Price: \$44.76 (USD)



# Skylark LOUNGE

[Home](#)[Calendar](#)[Location](#)[Poolroom](#)[Chalkboards](#)[Contact](#)

## General Contact

**The Skylark Lounge**  
140 S. Broadway  
Denver, CO 80209  
303.722.7844  
[www.skylarklounge.com](http://www.skylarklounge.com)

## Available For Parties

The Skylark is available for private events. Please call 303.722.7844 for more information and availability.

## Booking

The Skylark books shows regularly on Thursdays, Fridays and Saturdays, and occasionally will book another day for touring acts.

### *For Booking:*

Please call 303.722.7844 and leave a message with contact info and tell us where we can listen to your music online.

140 S. Broadway



Denver, Colorado





Hello, Ben ▼ ♥ Favorites 0 items, \$0.00

All fonts ▼

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[benfc66@\[11599\].com](#) >

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view orders from:

<b>Order #</b> M8023211		Dec 2, 2016 Complete
<b>Monotype Broadway™ Regular</b>	Web use: 250,000 page views	<a href="#">Download receipt</a> \$37.36
<b>Order #</b> M2916912		May 11, 2011 Complete
<b>Thunderhouse</b>	Web use: 10,000 page views/month Desktop use, 5 users	<a href="#">Download receipt</a> \$44.76

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36th Annual (1986-2022)

# Mid★Winter BLUEGRASS FESTIVAL

Artists    Schedule    Location/Lodging    Tickets    Video/Photos    Contact

February 18-20, 2022  
Northglenn Delta/Marriott  
1-25 & 120th Ave.  
Denver, Colo.

*Featuring in Concert:*

Blue Highway  
AJ Lee & Blue Summit  
The Kody Norris Show  
Bowregard  
FY5

Long Road Home w/Pete Wernick  
Sons & Brothers

Possum Trot Bluegrass  
Blue Canyon Boys

Bluegrass Patriots  
Suzie's Sunday Gospelgrass Sing Along & Jam

Laramie River Band  
Orchard Creek (Showcase)

Tenderfoot Bluegrass Band (Showcase)

CEMS Hall of Honor Awards

Great Rocky Mountain Band Scramble

Vocal Duet Contest

Pete Wernick's Jamming Workshop

More TBA...

*To this great list of talent add:*

**Great Rocky Mountain Band Scramble.** This popular event is open to non-booked musicians of all ages and ability levels. It's loads of fun as groups are chosen by random drawing!

**Gospel Music.** This important part of bluegrass music will be featured all day Sunday starting at 10:00 am.

**Instrumental and Vocal Workshops.** Master musicians and teachers will show you new techniques in singing and playing your favorite instrument. Saturday evening from 10:00pm till noon. (See Schedule)

**Vocal Duet Contest.** Show off your vocal skills with your favorite singing partner in a relaxed, fun atmosphere. Cash prizes awarded!

**Youth Jam.** This popular jam is intended for those under age 20 and held on Saturday in the Greenhouse Room.

**Beginners' Jams.** Support, assistance and fun for beginning bluegrassers. Bring your instrument and get ready to pick!

**Saturday Showcase of Bands.** New hands from the region will showcase their talents for fans and promoters on the Ballroom Stage.

**Vendors' Fair.** Regional artisans will display instruments, art, jewelry, crafts and more!

**Volunteer Information.** TBA.

Join our Email list for news and updates!

Sign Me Up!

Design/Hosting: Ben O'Connor



Blue Highway



The Kody Norris Show



FY5



Sons & Brothers



Blue Canyon Boys



Laramie River Band



AJ Lee & Blue Summit



Bowregard



Long Road Home w/Pete Wernick



Possum Trot Bluegrass



Bluegrass Patriots



Pete Wernick



# CSS Properties

- *font-family*

*Sets font family with fallbacks*

*font-family: "Open Sans", Arial, Helvetica, sans-serif;*

- *font-weight*

*Sets weight (bold, or numerical 100-900)*

*font-weight: bold;*

- *font-style*

*Italic, oblique*

*font-weight: italic;*





# Conclusion

- Webfonts are way better
- Download fonts with page
- Purchase license
- Or use free service (e.g., Google Fonts, see separate presentation)
- See me for specifics of licensing

